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Subject Code—0234

M.B.A. EXAMINATION

(Batch 2009 to 2017)

(Third Semester)

DATABASE MANAGEMENT

ITM-321

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70

Section A

Note: Attempt any *Seven* questions. $7 \times 5 = 35$

- **1.** Define Database Schema. Explain it with example.
- 2. Distinguish between primary and super keys.
- **3.** Discuss the activities of different database users.

(2-77-7-0119) J-0234 P.T.O.

- **4.** Explain the importance of avoiding NULL values in a database.
- **5.** Explain the differences between physical level, conceptual level and view level of data abstraction.
- **6.** Specify and explain various structural constraints of relationship type.
- 7. Describe online databases.
- **8.** Explain data dependency with example.
- **9.** Explain shadow page recovery.
- **10.** What is Normalization? Explain its need. Why 4NF is a normal form more desirable than BCNF? Why?

Section B

Note: Attempt all the questions.

11. Discuss in detail about primary file organization.

2

Or

Explain the various ways in which concurrency control can be implemented in a database. 12

12. Discuss in detail about various normals forms.

Or

Write and explain optimistic concurrency control algorithm. 12

13. Differentiate specialization and generalization.

Or

Explain domain constraints and referential integrity constraints. 11

3